



<b>Year:</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Topic:</b>	<b>What if the Romans had never invaded Britain?</b>
<b>NC Objectives:</b>	History <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the Roman Empire and its impact on Britain</li> </ul>		

### Links to Prior Learning

- Y2 – What If you could choose a capital city for the UK?  
 Y3 – Would you prefer to live in the Iron age or stone age?  
 Y3 What if you live in a different country?

Knowledge	Key Vocabulary
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Children learn about the Roman Empire and its impact on Britain at the time and the legacy it left us.</li> <li>Place events on a timeline.</li> <li>Legend of the founding of Rome - the story of Romulus and Remus.</li> </ul> <p><u>Britain before the Romans</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Before the Romans invaded it was The Iron Age because a group of Europeans had become expert at taking iron out of rock and making it into tools and weapons.</li> <li>These people were known as Celts. They came to Britain around 500 years before Jesus was born.</li> </ul> <p><u>Roman Army</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Life in the Roman army - life as a Roman Legionary</li> <li>Reasons why the Roman army was so successful.</li> <li>Why someone would have joined the Roman army.</li> <li>Significant Romans who influenced and made the army great.</li> </ul> <p><u>The rise of the Roman Empire</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Roman empire over time had three ruling systems: Kings, Republic and Empire.</li> <li>The benefits and impact of the Roman Ruling System.</li> <li>Invasion of Britain by Julius Caesar in 55 BC</li> <li>Reasons why the Romans wanted to invade Britain.</li> <li>Events leading up to and the Roman conquest of Britain by Emperor Claudius in 43 AD.</li> <li>Reasons behind the Romans' success in invading Britain</li> <li><b>How and why the Roman Empire expanded</b></li> <li>Identify Rome and Italy on maps of Europe and then identify the areas and countries which became part of the Roman Empire.</li> <li>Reasons for the Romans' successful growing empire in two centuries before the birth of Christ</li> <li>The benefits the Romans brought after they invaded Britain</li> <li>The building (122AD – 128AD) and purpose of Hadrian's Wall.</li> </ul> <p><u>Boudicca's rebellion</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Impact of the Roman invasion on the Celts from 43AD</li> <li>What life was like for Celtic people in Roman occupied Britain in 60/61 AD?</li> <li>Reasons why Boudicca led an uprising against the Romans in 60/61 CE and events leading to her rebellion</li> <li>The way in which Boudicca's rebellion came about and the speed and violence with which 3 Roman towns were captured and impact on the people who were there.</li> <li>Battles fought between Boudicca and the Romans.</li> <li>The way in which Boudicca's rebellion came to an end.</li> <li>Boudicca's legacy in British history.</li> </ul> <p><u>Romanisation of Britain</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Impact on religion ~ from Paganism to Christianity</li> <li>Types and architecture of Roman buildings, including the use of columns, pediments, colonnades, etc.</li> <li>How Roman roads were made and where they were built.</li> <li>How the Romans carried water using aqueducts.</li> <li>The development of Roman towns in Britain</li> </ul> <p><u>Roman legacy</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Name and locate Roman towns and cities in the UK and to consider why they were chosen as settlement sites. -chester, -caster, -cester.</li> <li>How Roman ideas still impact our lives today.</li> <li>Latin roots of words we use in English</li> <li>Our calendar is based on the Roman calendar.</li> <li>Roman Numerals.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Romulus and Remus</b></p> <p><b>Roman Empire</b></p> <p><b>Kings</b></p> <p><b>Republic</b></p> <p><b>Empire</b></p> <p><b>Roman Ruling System</b></p> <p><b>Expanded</b></p> <p><b>Invade</b></p> <p><b>Celtic Round houses</b></p> <p><b>Hill fort settlements</b></p> <p><b>Roman Legionary</b></p> <p><b>Julius Caesar</b></p> <p><b>Conquest</b></p> <p><b>Claudius</b></p> <p><b>Occupied</b></p> <p><b>Boudicca</b></p> <p><b>Rebellion</b></p> <p><b>Legacy</b></p> <p><b>Architecture- columns, pediment, colonnades</b></p> <p><b>Aqueducts</b></p> <p><b>Roman calendar</b></p> <p><b>Roman Numerals</b></p>