



Year:	3	Topic:	Would you prefer to live during the Stone Age or Iron Age?
NC Objectives:	History <ul style="list-style-type: none"> changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron Age 		

Links to Prior Learning

Y2 What if you could design your perfect home?

Knowledge	Key Vocabulary																		
<p>Knowledge (WHAT)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understanding chronology – a timeline of prehistoric Britain. To understand that prehistoric Britain covered a vast period of time. Understanding that the end of the last Ice Age saw the beginning of the colonisation of Britain by early Stone Age people. To find out about early humans and the Palaeolithic period (Early Stone Age). To find out about people who lived in the Mesolithic period as hunter gatherers. To find out how people lived in the Neolithic period (New Stone Age). How life changed gradually through the Bronze Age into the Iron Age. Understanding how pictures and artefacts can build a picture of the past. To recognise that important prehistoric sites such as Skara Brae, Stonehenge and the Lascaux caves in France provide important evidence of how people lived in prehistoric times. <p>Important Time Periods</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3" style="background-color: #FFD700;">Stone Age</th> <th colspan="2" style="background-color: #90EE90;">Bronze Age</th> <th style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">Iron Age</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Palaeolithic</th> <th>Mesolithic</th> <th>Neolithic</th> <th>Early</th> <th>Late</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>700,000BC</td> <td>10,000 BC</td> <td>4500 BC</td> <td>2300 BC</td> <td>1200 BC</td> <td>800BC AD 43</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stone Age – The Palaeolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic periods of early humans in a timeline of prehistoric Britain. When the first humans began to live in Europe. They used stones as tools. Understanding the lives of Stone Age people as hunter gatherers and what animals they hunted. Bronze Age - In this era, metals were used to make hunting tools. Humans also began to farm land. Iron Age – The people of this period were known as Celts. Humans now used iron to make tools and farmed land instead of hunting. New technologies such as chariots, rotary querns, the pole lathe and the potter's wheel improved lives. They lived in groups or tribes with tribal leaders, both men and women. Women could be influential in this civilisation, being leaders, warriors and judges. Hill fort settlements. Celtic Round House homes were made of stone or wattle and daub with thatched roofs. Different jobs that people did in a Celtic village. How Celtic tribes fought between themselves. 	Stone Age			Bronze Age		Iron Age	Palaeolithic	Mesolithic	Neolithic	Early	Late		700,000BC	10,000 BC	4500 BC	2300 BC	1200 BC	800BC AD 43	<p>prehistoric</p> <p>Ice age</p> <p>Stone Age</p> <p>Palaeolithic period</p> <p>Mesolithic period.</p> <p>Neolithic period</p> <p>Bronze Age</p> <p>Iron Age</p> <p>Celts</p> <p>stone tools (flint)</p> <p>Chariot</p> <p>Rotary quern</p> <p>Pole lathe</p> <p>Potter's wheel</p> <p>Tribe</p> <p>Hill fort</p> <p>Round house</p> <p>cave paintings</p> <p>BC and AD</p> <p>hunter gatherers</p> <p>Skara Brae</p> <p>Stonehenge</p> <p>Lascaux</p>
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BC AND AD: So that children can understand the timeline of prehistoric Britain, e.g. 3000BC; 3000 years before Christ.

PLACES:

- **Skara Brae:** An archaeological site in Orkney, Scotland. A well-preserved Stone Age village.
- **Stonehenge:** The famous Stone Age stone circle site located in Wiltshire, England.
- **Lascaux, France:** Famous cave paintings.