## HISTORY

## Year 1 Summer 1<sup>st</sup> half Superheroes ~ Do they live amongst us?

| Week | NC objectives  | Big question   | REMEMBER<br>(prior knowledge)   | KNOW<br>(new knowledge)   |
|------|--|--|---|---|
| 1    | The lives of<br>significant individuals<br>in the past who have<br>contributed to<br>national and<br>international<br>achievements.<br>Events beyond living<br>memory that are<br>significant nationally<br>or globally. | Do superheroes<br>always wear capes?<br>(NHS)        | Own experiences of being ill.   | Doctors and nurses work for the NHS (National Health<br>Service).<br>The NHS helps us when we are poorly.<br>Sometimes people go to hospital when they are poorly.  |
| 2    |  | Who was the 'lady<br>with lamp'?                     | What do nurses do?  | Florence Nightingale was a nurse.<br>Born in 1820 (around 200 years ago).<br>She became a nurse against parents' wishes ~<br>role/expectations of women.<br>She treated soldiers during the Crimean War in Scutari.<br>Why she was called the lady with the lamp. |
| 3    |  | Why was Florence<br>Nightingale a<br>superhero?      | Florence Nightingale was a nurse.<br>Why she was known as the lady<br>with the lamp.<br>She lived at a time when women<br>worked in the home rather than<br>having a job. | Nurses had no training until FN set up nursing schools.<br>What hospitals were like before/after her input:<br>improved hygiene, working conditions, patient care and<br>training ~ in Scutari and then in UK.<br>Made nursing a respectable career for women.    |
| 4    |  | Do we all get treated<br>the same? (Mary<br>Seacole) | Florence Nightingale treated<br>soldiers in the Crimean War.<br>Hospitals were not hygienic when<br>Florence Nightingale arrived in<br>Scutari.                           | Mary Seacole was a nurse ~ used herbal remedies.<br>Born in 1805 ~ similar time to FN.<br>British Government refused to let her join FN's team of<br>nurses, so she travelled there herself. Some say she was<br>refused due to the colour of her skin.           |
| 5    |  | Why was Mary<br>Seacole a superhero?                 | Mary Seacole went to the Crimean<br>War even though the British<br>Government said she couldn't go.<br>She used herbal remedies.  | Became known as 'Mother Seacole'.<br>Set up a 'British Hotel' hospital for soldiers to receive<br>food, drink and treatment.<br>Treated soldiers from both sides of the war ~ even going<br>onto the battlefield to give treatment.                               |

| 6 | Do superheroes still | Why Florence Nightingale and   | Covid is a new illness that has made lots of people |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|
|   | live amongst us?     | Mary Seacole can be considered | poorly since 2020.                                  |
|   |                      | superheroes.                   | Professor Sarah Gilbert ~ developed one Covid 19    |
|   |                      |                                | vaccine (Oxford-Astrazeneca).                       |
|   |                      |                                | How doctors and nurses have helped people during    |
|   |                      |                                | Covid.  |
|   |                      |                                |   |